

Name \_\_\_\_\_

**Determine whether the equation in one variable is linear.**

1)  $4\sqrt{x} - 11 = 0$

2)  $x - 7 = 12$

3)  $\sqrt{2x} + \pi = 0.\bar{3}$

4)  $67.6x = 6.0$

5)  $|13x| - 19 = 17$

6)  $x - 9 = 5$

7)  $3x = 4x^3$

**Solve.**

8) The cost of having a car towed is given by the formula  $C = 3x + 40$ , where  $C$  is in dollars and  $x$  is the number of miles the car is towed. Find the cost of having a car towed 11 miles.

9) The cost of having a car towed is given by the formula  $C = 2x + 80$ , where  $C$  is in dollars and  $x$  is the number of miles the car is towed. Find the cost of having a car towed 15 miles.

10) The monthly cost of a certain long distance service is given by the formula  $C = 0.05t + 4.95$  where  $C$  is in dollars and  $t$  is the amount of time in minutes called in a month. Find the cost of calling long distance for 130 minutes in a month.

11) The monthly cost of a certain long distance service is given by the formula  $C = 0.05t + 6.95$  where  $C$  is in dollars and  $t$  is the amount of time in minutes called in a month. Find the cost of calling long distance for 130 minutes in a month.

12) The amount of water in a leaky bucket is given by the formula  $f = 121 - 9t$ , where  $f$  is in ounces and  $t$  is in minutes. Find the amount of water in the bucket after 5 minutes.

13) The amount of water in a leaky bucket is given by the formula  $f = 128 - 10t$ , where  $f$  is in ounces and  $t$  is in minutes. Find the amount of water in the bucket after 7 minutes.

14) The altitude above sea level of an airplane just after taking off from an airport on a high plateau is given by the formula  $h = 1000t + 3735$ , where  $h$  is in feet and  $t$  is the time in minutes since take-off. Find the altitude of the airplane after 5 minutes.

15) The altitude above sea level of an airplane just after taking off from an airport on a high plateau is given by the formula  $h = 700t + 3150$ , where  $h$  is in feet and  $t$  is the time in minutes since take-off. Find the altitude of the airplane after 8 minutes.

**Solve the problem.**

16) The time it takes to travel a given distance at constant speed is given by the formula  $t = \frac{d}{r}$ , where  $t$  is the time,  $d$  is the distance, and  $r$  is the rate of travel. At 40 miles per hour, what distance can be traveled in 2 hours?

17) The time it takes to travel a given distance at constant speed is given by the formula  $t = \frac{d}{r}$ , where  $t$  is the time,  $d$  is the distance, and  $r$  is the rate of travel. At 50 miles per hour, what distance can be traveled in 3 hours?

18) The time it takes to travel a given distance at constant speed is given by the formula  $t = \frac{d}{r}$ , where  $t$  is the time,  $d$  is the distance, and  $r$  is the rate of travel. At 0.5 mile per minute, what distance can be traveled in 30 minutes?

19) To convert meters to feet, you can use the formula  $f = \frac{m}{0.3038}$ , where  $f$  is the distance in feet and  $m$  is the distance in meters. How many meters (to the nearest tenth) is 8 feet?

20) To convert meters to feet, you can use the formula  $f = \frac{m}{0.3038}$ , where  $f$  is the distance in feet and  $m$  is the distance in meters. How many meters (to the nearest tenth) is 5 feet?

21) Power is the time rate of doing work and is commonly measured in watts. Power is given by the formula  $P = \frac{W}{t}$ , where  $P$  is power,  $W$  is work (in joules), and  $t$  is time in seconds. If 700 watts of power are used in 4 seconds, how much work (in joules) was done?

22) The speed of a ball dropped from a tower is given by the formula  $f = 32t$  where  $f$  is in feet per second and  $t$  is the number of seconds since the ball was dropped. Find the speed of the ball after 11 seconds.

23) The formula  $C = 522x + 133$  models the data for the cost to produce  $x$  units of a product, where  $C$  is given in dollars. How many units can be produced for a cost of \$104,533?

24) The formula  $C = 566x + 137$  models the data for the cost to produce  $x$  units of a product, where  $C$  is given in dollars. How many units can be produced for a cost of \$283,137?

25) The formula  $C = 429x + 104$  models the data for the cost to produce  $x$  units of a product, where  $C$  is given in dollars. How many units can be produced for a cost of \$257,504?

26) The weekly production cost  $C$  of manufacturing  $x$  calendars is given by  $C = 25 + 3x$ , where the variable  $C$  is in dollars. What is the cost of producing 279 calendars?

27) The weekly production cost  $C$  of manufacturing  $x$  calendars is given by  $C = 40 + 3x$ , where the variable  $C$  is in dollars. What is the cost of producing 235 calendars?

28) The weekly production cost  $C$  of manufacturing  $x$  calendars is given by  $C = 29 + 4x$ , where the variable  $C$  is in dollars. What is the cost of producing 207 calendars?

**Solve the equation. Use words or set notation to identify equations that have no solution, or equations that are true for all real numbers.**

29)  $2(x + 4) = 2x + 8$

30)  $5(x + 3) = 5x - 30$

31)  $-9x + 8 + 7x = -2x + 13$

32)  $9x + 3 + 8x + 2 = 5x + 12x + 2$

33)  $2(x + 5) + 34 = 5x - 3(x + 2)$

34)  $12(x + 2) = 2(6x - 4) + 32$

35)  $8(x + 1) = 27x + 27 - 19x - 19$

36)  $12x + 14(x + 1) = 26(x + 1) - 12$

37)  $4(x + 5) + 4 = 4x + 2$

38)  $4(4x - 4) + 7 = 11x - 4$

39)  $\frac{x}{6} - 9 = \frac{x}{6}$

40)  $9x + 10(x + 1) = 19(x + 1) - 9$

**Use the given information to write an equation. Let  $x$  represent the number described in the exercise. Then solve the equation and find the number.**

41) Three-fourths of a number is  $\frac{3}{16}$ . Find the number in lowest terms.

42) Four times a number added to 9 times the number equals 39. Find the number.

43) When 5 times a number is subtracted from 7 times the number, the result is 18. Find the number.

44) If 3 times a number is added to  $-7$ , the result is equal to 10 times the number. Find the number.

45) If 3 times a number is added to  $-8$ , the result is equal to 11 times the number. Find the number.

46) Three-fourths of a number is  $\frac{5}{6}$ . Find the number in lowest terms.

47) Three-fourths of a number is  $\frac{7}{8}$ . Find the number in lowest terms.

48) The sum of four times a number and 1 is equal to the difference of twice the number and 3. Find the number.

49) The sum of four times a number and 3 is equal to the difference of twice the number and 8. Find the number.

## Answer Key

Testname: Q04PREP\_2.1TO2.3V01

- 1) not linear
- 2) linear
- 3) linear
- 4) linear
- 5) not linear
- 6) linear
- 7) not linear
- 8) \$73
- 9) \$110
- 10) \$11.45
- 11) \$13.45
- 12) 76 oz
- 13) 58 oz
- 14) 8735 ft
- 15) 8750 ft
- 16) 80 mi
- 17) 150 mi
- 18) 15 mi
- 19) 2.4 m
- 20) 1.5 m
- 21) 2800 joules
- 22) 352 ft/sec
- 23) 200 units
- 24) 500 units
- 25) 600 units
- 26) \$862.00
- 27) \$745.00
- 28) \$857.00
- 29)  $\{x \mid x \text{ is a real number}\}$
- 30)  $\emptyset$
- 31)  $\emptyset$
- 32)  $\emptyset$
- 33)  $\emptyset$
- 34)  $\{x \mid x \text{ is a real number}\}$
- 35)  $\{x \mid x \text{ is a real number}\}$
- 36)  $\{x \mid x \text{ is a real number}\}$
- 37)  $\emptyset$
- 38)  $\{1\}$
- 39)  $\emptyset$
- 40)  $\{x \mid x \text{ is a real number}\}$
- 41)  $\frac{3}{4}x = \frac{3}{16}; \frac{1}{4}$
- 42)  $4x + 9x = 39; 3$
- 43)  $7x - 5x = 18; 9$
- 44)  $3x + (-7) = 10x; -1$
- 45)  $3x + (-8) = 11x; -1$
- 46)  $\frac{3}{4}x = \frac{5}{6}; \frac{10}{9}$

Answer Key

Testname: Q04PREP\_2.1TO2.3V01

$$47) \frac{3}{4}x = \frac{7}{8}; \frac{7}{6}$$

$$48) 4x + 1 = 2x - 3; -2$$

$$49) 4x + 3 = 2x - 8; -\frac{11}{2}$$