

P⁴² 7.1 odd

① $4, 8x$ $\boxed{GCF=4}$ ③ $12x^2, 8x$ $\boxed{GCF=4x}$ ⑤ $-2x^4, 6x^3$ $\boxed{GCF=2x^3}$ ⑦ $9y^5, 18y^2, -3y$ $\boxed{GCF=3y}$

⑨ xy, xy^2, xy^3 $\boxed{GCF=xy}$ ⑪ $16x^5y^4, 8x^6y^3, 20x^4y^5$ $\boxed{GCF=4x^4y^3}$ ⑬ $8x+8$ $\boxed{=8(x+1)}$

⑮ $4y-4$ $\boxed{=4(y-1)}$ ⑰ $5x+30$ $\boxed{=5(x+6)}$ ⑲ $30x-12$ $\boxed{=6(5x-2)}$ ⑳ x^2+5x $\boxed{=x(x+5)}$

㉓ $18y^2+12$ $\boxed{=6(3y^2+2)}$ ㉕ $14x^3+21x^2$ $\boxed{=7x^2(x+3)}$ ㉗ $13y^2-25y$ $\boxed{=y(13y-25)}$

㉙ $9y^4+27y^6$ $\boxed{=9y^4(1+3y^2)}$ ㉛ $8x^2-4x^4$ $\boxed{=4x^2(2-x^2)}$ ㉝ $12y^2+16y-8$ $\boxed{=4(3y^2+4y-2)}$

㉟ $9x^4+18x^3+6x^2$ $\boxed{=3x^2(3x^2+6x+2)}$ ㊱ $100y^5-50y^3+100y^2$ $\boxed{=50y^2(2y^3-y+2)}$

㊳ $10x-20x^2+5x^3$ $\boxed{=5x(2-4x-x^2)}$ ㊵ $11x^2-23$ $\boxed{\text{cannot be factored}}$ ㊷ $6x^3y^2+9xy$ $\boxed{=3xy(2x^2y+3)}$

㊹ $30x^2y^3-10xy^2+20xy$ $\boxed{=10xy(3x^2y^2-y+2)}$ ㊻ $32x^3y^2-24x^3y-16x^2y$ $\boxed{=8x^2y(4xy-3x-16)}$

①

p420 7.1 odd

Note: Factors may be written in any order

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{49} \quad & x(x+5) + 3(x+5) \\ & = \boxed{(x+3)(x+5) \text{ or } (x+5)(x+3)} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{51} \quad & x(x+2) - 4(x+2) \\ & = \boxed{(x-4)(x+2)} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{53} \quad & x(y+6) - 7(y+6) \\ & = \boxed{(x-7)(y+6)} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{55} \quad & 3x(x+y) - (x+y) \\ & = \boxed{(3x-1)(x+y)} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{57} \quad & 4x(3x+1) + 3x+1 \\ & = 4x(3x+1) + 1(3x+1) \\ & = \boxed{(4x+1)(3x+1)} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{59} \quad & 7x^2(5x+4) + 5x+4 \\ & = 7x^2(5x+4) + 1(5x+4) \\ & = \boxed{(7x^2+1)(5x+4)} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{61} \quad & x^2 + 2x + 4x + 8 \\ & = x(x+2) + 4(x+2) \\ & = \boxed{(x+4)(x+2)} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{63} \quad & x^2 + 3x - 5x - 15 \\ & = x(x+3) - 5(x+3) \\ & = \boxed{(x-5)(x+3)} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{65} \quad & x^3 - 2x^2 + 5x - 10 \\ & = x^2(x-2) + 5(x-2) \\ & = \boxed{(x^2+5)(x-2)} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{67} \quad & x^3 - x^2 + 2x - 2 \\ & = x^2(x-1) + 2(x-1) \\ & = \boxed{(x^2+2)(x-1)} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{69} \quad & xy + 5x + 9y + 45 \\ & = x(y+5) + 9(y+5) \\ & = \boxed{(x+9)(y+5)} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{71} \quad & xy - x + 5y - 5 \\ & = x(y-1) + 5(y-1) \\ & = \boxed{(x+5)(y-1)} \end{aligned}$$

73 $3x^2 - 6xy + 5xy - 10y^2$
 $= 3x(x-2y) + 5y(x-2y)$
 $= (3x+5y)(x-2y)$

75 $3x^3 - 2x^2 - 6x + 4$
 $= x^2(3x-2) - 2(3x-2)$
 $= (x^2-2)(3x-2)$

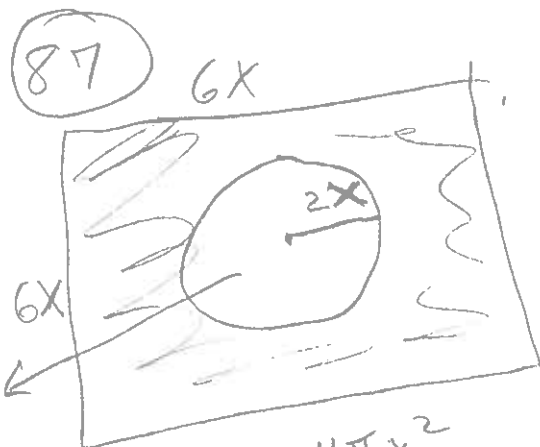
77 $x^2 - ax - bx + ab$
 $= x(x-a) - b(x-a)$
 $= (x-b)(x-a)$

79 $24x^3y^3z^3 + 30x^2y^2z^2 + 18x^2yz^2$
 $= 6x^2yz^2(4xy^2z^2 + 5y + 3z)$

81 $x^3 - 4 + 3x^2y - 12y$
 $= x^3 + 3x^2y - 4 - 12y$
 $= x^3(1+3y) - 4(1+3y)$
 $= (x^3-4)(1+3y)$

83 $4x^5(x+1) - 6x^3(x+1) - 8x^2(x+1)$
 $= (4x^5 - 6x^3 - 8x^2)(x+1)$
 $= 2x^2(2x^3 - 3x - 4)(x+1)$

85 $3x^5 - 3x^4 + x^3 - x^2 + 5x - 5$
 $= 3x^4(x-1) + x^2(x-1) + 5(x-1)$
 $= (3x^4 + x^2 + 5)(x-1)$



$A_0 = \pi r^2$
 $A_0 = \pi(2x)^2$
 $= \pi(4x^2)$
 $= 4\pi x^2$

$6x \cdot 6x - 4\pi x^2$
 $= 36x^2 - 4\pi x^2$
 $= 4x^2(9 - \pi)$