

9.4 p. 599

$$\textcircled{1} \frac{1}{\sqrt{10}} \left(\frac{\sqrt{10}}{\sqrt{10}} \right) \\ = \boxed{\frac{\sqrt{10}}{10}}$$

$$\textcircled{3} \frac{5}{\sqrt{5}} \left(\frac{\sqrt{5}}{\sqrt{5}} \right) \\ = \frac{5\sqrt{5}}{5} \\ = \boxed{\sqrt{5}}$$

$$\textcircled{5} \frac{2}{\sqrt{6}} \left(\frac{\sqrt{6}}{\sqrt{6}} \right) \\ = \frac{2\sqrt{6}}{6} \\ = \boxed{\frac{\sqrt{6}}{3}}$$

$$\textcircled{7} \frac{28}{\sqrt{7}} \left(\frac{\sqrt{7}}{\sqrt{7}} \right) \\ = \frac{28\sqrt{7}}{7} \\ = \boxed{4\sqrt{7}}$$

$$\textcircled{9} \sqrt{\frac{3}{5}} \cdot \frac{\sqrt{5}}{\sqrt{5}} \\ = \frac{\sqrt{3}}{\sqrt{5}} \left(\frac{\sqrt{5}}{\sqrt{5}} \right) \\ = \boxed{\frac{\sqrt{15}}{5}}$$

$$\textcircled{11} \sqrt{\frac{7}{3}} \cdot \frac{\sqrt{3}}{\sqrt{3}} \\ = \frac{\sqrt{7}}{\sqrt{3}} \left(\frac{\sqrt{3}}{\sqrt{3}} \right) \\ = \boxed{\frac{\sqrt{21}}{3}}$$

$$\textcircled{13} \sqrt{\frac{x^2}{3}} = \frac{\sqrt{x^2}}{\sqrt{3}} \\ = \frac{\sqrt{x^2}}{\sqrt{3}} \left(\frac{\sqrt{3}}{\sqrt{3}} \right) \\ = \frac{\sqrt{3x^2}}{3} \\ = \boxed{\frac{x\sqrt{3}}{3}}$$

$$\textcircled{15} \sqrt{\frac{11}{x}} = \frac{\sqrt{11}}{\sqrt{x}} \\ = \frac{\sqrt{11}}{\sqrt{x}} \left(\frac{\sqrt{x}}{\sqrt{x}} \right) \\ = \boxed{\frac{\sqrt{11x}}{x}}$$

$\textcircled{p'}$

9.4 p5 117

$$\begin{aligned} (17) \quad \sqrt{\frac{x}{y}} &= \frac{\sqrt{x}}{\sqrt{y}} \\ &= \frac{\sqrt{x}}{\sqrt{y}} \left(\frac{\sqrt{y}}{\sqrt{y}} \right) \\ &= \frac{\sqrt{xy}}{y} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} (19) \quad \sqrt{\frac{x^4}{2}} &= \frac{\sqrt{x^4}}{\sqrt{2}} \\ &= \frac{\sqrt{x^4} \left(\frac{\sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{2}} \right)}{\sqrt{2}} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} (21) \quad \frac{\sqrt{7}}{\sqrt{5}} &\left(\frac{\sqrt{5}}{\sqrt{5}} \right) \\ &= \frac{\sqrt{35}}{\sqrt{5}} \end{aligned}$$

$$= \frac{\sqrt{2x^4}}{2}$$

$$= \frac{\sqrt{x^2 \sqrt{2}}}{2}$$

$$(27) \quad \frac{12}{\sqrt{32}} \left(\frac{\sqrt{32}}{\sqrt{32}} \right)$$

$$= \frac{12\sqrt{32}}{32}$$

$$(23) \quad \frac{\sqrt{3x}}{\sqrt{14}} \left(\frac{\sqrt{14}}{\sqrt{14}} \right)$$

$$= \frac{\sqrt{42x}}{14}$$

$$(25) \quad \frac{1}{\sqrt{20}} \left(\frac{\sqrt{20}}{\sqrt{20}} \right)$$

$$= \frac{\sqrt{20}}{20}$$

$$= \frac{\sqrt{4 \cdot 5}}{20}$$

$$= \frac{2\sqrt{5}}{2 \cdot 10}$$

$$= \frac{\sqrt{5}}{10}$$

$$= \frac{3\sqrt{32}}{8}$$

$$= \frac{3\sqrt{16 \cdot 2}}{8}$$

$$= \frac{3 \cdot 4\sqrt{2}}{4 \cdot 2}$$

$$= \frac{3\sqrt{2}}{2}$$

(p2)

9.4 p578

$$\textcircled{29} \frac{15}{\sqrt{12}} \left(\frac{\sqrt{12}}{\sqrt{12}} \right)$$

$$= \frac{15\sqrt{12}}{12}$$

$$= \frac{5\sqrt{4 \cdot 3}}{4}$$

$$= \frac{5 \cdot 2\sqrt{3}}{2 \cdot 2}$$

$$= \boxed{\frac{5\sqrt{3}}{2}}$$

$$\textcircled{31} \frac{5}{\sqrt{18}} \left(\frac{\sqrt{18}}{\sqrt{18}} \right)$$

$$= \frac{5\sqrt{18}}{18}$$

$$= \frac{5\sqrt{9 \cdot 2}}{18}$$

$$= \frac{5 \cdot 3\sqrt{2}}{6 \cdot 3}$$

$$= \frac{5\sqrt{2}}{6}$$

$$\textcircled{33} \sqrt{\frac{x}{32}} = \frac{\sqrt{x}}{\sqrt{32}}$$

$$= \frac{\sqrt{x}}{\sqrt{32}} \left(\frac{\sqrt{32}}{\sqrt{32}} \right)$$

$$= \frac{\sqrt{32x}}{32}$$

$$= \frac{\sqrt{16 \cdot 2x}}{32}$$

$$= \frac{4\sqrt{2x}}{4 \cdot 8}$$

$$= \boxed{\frac{2x}{8}}$$

$$\textcircled{35} \sqrt{\frac{1}{45}} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{45}}$$

$$= \frac{1}{\sqrt{45}} \left(\frac{\sqrt{45}}{\sqrt{45}} \right)$$

$$= \frac{\sqrt{45}}{45}$$

$$= \frac{\sqrt{9 \cdot 5}}{45}$$

$$= \frac{3\sqrt{5}}{3 \cdot 15}$$

$$= \boxed{\frac{\sqrt{5}}{15}}$$

$$\textcircled{37} \frac{\sqrt{7}}{\sqrt{12}} = \frac{\sqrt{7}}{\sqrt{12}} \left(\frac{\sqrt{12}}{\sqrt{12}} \right)$$

$$= \frac{\sqrt{7 \cdot 3 \cdot 4}}{12}$$

$$= \frac{2\sqrt{21}}{2 \cdot 6}$$

$$= \boxed{\frac{\sqrt{21}}{6}}$$

p3

9.4 0528

$$\begin{aligned}
(39) \frac{8x}{\sqrt{8}} \left(\frac{\sqrt{8}}{\sqrt{8}} \right) &= \frac{8x\sqrt{8}}{8} \\
&= x\sqrt{8} \\
&= x\sqrt{4 \cdot 2} \\
&= \boxed{2x\sqrt{2}}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
(41) \frac{\sqrt{7y}}{\sqrt{8}} \left(\frac{\sqrt{8}}{\sqrt{8}} \right) &= \frac{\sqrt{7 \cdot 2 \cdot 4y}}{8} \\
&= \frac{2\sqrt{14y}}{2 \cdot 4} \\
&= \boxed{\frac{\sqrt{14y}}{4}}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
(43) \sqrt{\frac{7x}{12}} &= \frac{\sqrt{7x}}{\sqrt{12}} \\
&= \frac{\sqrt{7x}}{\sqrt{12}} \left(\frac{\sqrt{12}}{\sqrt{12}} \right) \\
&= \frac{\sqrt{7 \cdot 3 \cdot 4x}}{12} \\
&= \frac{2\sqrt{21x}}{2 \cdot 6} \\
&= \boxed{\frac{\sqrt{21x}}{6}}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
(45) \sqrt{\frac{45}{x}} &= \frac{\sqrt{45}}{\sqrt{x}} \\
&= \frac{\sqrt{45}}{\sqrt{x}} \left(\frac{\sqrt{x}}{\sqrt{x}} \right) \\
&= \frac{\sqrt{9 \cdot 5x}}{x} \\
&= \boxed{\frac{3\sqrt{5x}}{x}}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
(47) \frac{5}{\sqrt{x^3}} \left(\frac{\sqrt{x^3}}{\sqrt{x^3}} \right) &= \boxed{\frac{5\sqrt{x^3}}{x^3}}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
(49) \sqrt{\frac{27}{y^3}} &= \frac{\sqrt{27}}{\sqrt{y^3}} \\
&= \frac{\sqrt{27}}{\sqrt{y^3}} \left(\frac{\sqrt{y^3}}{\sqrt{y^3}} \right) \\
&= \frac{\sqrt{9 \cdot 3 \cdot y^2 \cdot 3y}}{y^3} \\
&= \frac{3y\sqrt{3y}}{y^3} \\
&= \boxed{\frac{3\sqrt{3y}}{y^2}}
\end{aligned}$$

(P4)

$$\textcircled{51} \frac{\sqrt{50x^2} \left(\frac{\sqrt{12y^3}}{\sqrt{12y^3}} \right)}{\sqrt{12y^3}}$$

$$= \frac{\sqrt{25 \cdot 2 \cdot 4 \cdot 3 x^2 y^2 \cdot y}}{12y^3}$$

$$= \frac{\sqrt{25 \cdot 4 \cdot x^2 y^2 \cdot 6y}}{12y^3}$$

$$= \frac{5 \cdot 2 \cdot x y \sqrt{6y}}{2 \cdot 6y^3}$$

$$= \boxed{\frac{5x\sqrt{6y}}{6y^2}}$$

$$\textcircled{53} \frac{1}{4+\sqrt{3}} \left(\frac{4-\sqrt{3}}{4-\sqrt{3}} \right)$$

$$= \frac{4-\sqrt{3}}{4-\sqrt{3}}$$

$$= \boxed{\frac{16-3}{4-\sqrt{3}} = \frac{13}{4-\sqrt{3}}}$$

$$\textcircled{55} \frac{9}{2-\sqrt{7}} \left(\frac{2+\sqrt{7}}{2+\sqrt{7}} \right)$$

$$= \frac{9(2+\sqrt{7})}{4-7}$$

$$= \frac{9(2+\sqrt{7})}{-3}$$

$$= \boxed{-6-3\sqrt{7}}$$

$$\textcircled{57} \frac{16}{\sqrt{11}+3} \cdot \frac{(\sqrt{11}-3)}{(\sqrt{11}-3)} \quad \textcircled{59} \frac{18}{3-\sqrt{3}} \cdot \frac{(3+\sqrt{3})}{(3+\sqrt{3})}$$

$$= \frac{16(\sqrt{11}-3)}{11-9}$$

$$= \frac{18(3+\sqrt{3})}{9-3}$$

$$= \frac{16(\sqrt{11}-3)}{2}$$

$$= \frac{18(3+\sqrt{3})}{6}$$

$$= 8(\sqrt{11}-3)$$

$$= 3(3+\sqrt{3})$$

$$= \boxed{8\sqrt{11}-24}$$

$$= \boxed{9+3\sqrt{3}}$$

$$\textcircled{61} \frac{\sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{2}+1} \cdot \frac{(\sqrt{2}-1)}{(\sqrt{2}-1)}$$

$$\textcircled{63} \frac{\sqrt{10}}{\sqrt{10}-\sqrt{7}} \cdot \frac{(\sqrt{10}+\sqrt{7})}{(\sqrt{10}+\sqrt{7})}$$

$$= \frac{2-\sqrt{2}}{2-1}$$

$$= \frac{10+\sqrt{70}}{10-7}$$

$$= \boxed{2-\sqrt{2}}$$

$$= \boxed{\frac{10+\sqrt{70}}{3}}$$

9.4 p 598

$$\textcircled{65} \frac{6}{\sqrt{6} + \sqrt{3}} \left(\frac{\sqrt{6} - \sqrt{3}}{\sqrt{6} - \sqrt{3}} \right)$$

$$\textcircled{67} \frac{2}{\sqrt{5} - \sqrt{3}} \left(\frac{\sqrt{5} + \sqrt{3}}{\sqrt{5} + \sqrt{3}} \right)$$

$$= \frac{6(\sqrt{6} - \sqrt{3})}{6 - 3}$$

$$= \frac{2(\sqrt{5} + \sqrt{3})}{5 - 3}$$

$$= \frac{6(\sqrt{6} - \sqrt{3})}{3}$$

$$= \frac{2(\sqrt{5} + \sqrt{3})}{2}$$

$$= 2(\sqrt{6} - \sqrt{3})$$

$$= \boxed{\sqrt{5} + \sqrt{3}}$$

$$= \boxed{2\sqrt{6} - 2\sqrt{3}}$$

$$\textcircled{71} \frac{2\sqrt{3}(\sqrt{5} - 2)}{\sqrt{5} + 2(\sqrt{5} - 2)}$$

$$\textcircled{69} \frac{2}{4 + \sqrt{x}} \frac{(4 - \sqrt{x})}{(4 - \sqrt{x})}$$

$$= \frac{2\sqrt{3}\sqrt{5} - 4\sqrt{3}}{15 - 4}$$

$$= \frac{8 - 2\sqrt{x}}{16 - x}$$

$$= \frac{2\sqrt{15} - 4\sqrt{3}}{11}$$

$$= \boxed{\frac{2\sqrt{15} - 4\sqrt{3}}{11}}$$

$\textcircled{P7}$

9.4 p. 528

$$\textcircled{73} \frac{\sqrt{5} + \sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{5} - \sqrt{2}} \cdot \frac{(\sqrt{5} + \sqrt{2})}{(\sqrt{5} + \sqrt{2})}$$

$$\textcircled{75} \frac{\sqrt{36x^2y^5}}{\sqrt{2x^3y}}$$

$$= \frac{5 + 2\sqrt{10} + 2}{5 - 2}$$

$$= \sqrt{\frac{36x^2y^5}{2x^3y}}$$

$$= \frac{9 + 2\sqrt{10}}{3}$$

$$= \sqrt{\frac{18y^4}{x}}$$

$$= \frac{\sqrt{9y^4 \cdot 2}}{\sqrt{x}} \left(\frac{\sqrt{x}}{\sqrt{x}} \right)$$

$$= \frac{3y^2 \sqrt{2x}}{x}$$

9.4 10528

$$\textcircled{97} \frac{2}{\sqrt{x+2} - \sqrt{x}} \left(\frac{\sqrt{x+2} + \sqrt{x}}{\sqrt{x+2} + \sqrt{x}} \right)$$

$$\textcircled{99} \frac{\sqrt{2} + \sqrt{3}}{\sqrt{3} \sqrt{2}}$$

$$= \frac{2(\sqrt{x+2} + \sqrt{x})}{x+2 - x}$$

$$= \frac{\sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{3}} \left(\frac{\sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{2}} \right) + \frac{\sqrt{3}}{\sqrt{2}} \left(\frac{\sqrt{3}}{\sqrt{3}} \right)$$

$$= \frac{2(\sqrt{x+2} + \sqrt{x})}{2}$$

$$= \frac{2}{\sqrt{6}} + \frac{3}{\sqrt{6}}$$

$$= \boxed{\sqrt{x+2} + \sqrt{x}}$$

$$= \frac{5}{\sqrt{6}}$$

$$= \frac{5}{\sqrt{6}} \left(\frac{\sqrt{6}}{\sqrt{6}} \right)$$

$$= \boxed{\frac{5\sqrt{6}}{6}}$$

(99)

9.4 p 578

81

$$2x + 4 - 2h$$

$$\sqrt{x+2-h}$$

$$\left(\frac{\sqrt{x+2-h}}{\sqrt{x+2-h}} \right)$$

$$(2x+4-2h) \sqrt{x+2-h}$$

$$x+2-h$$

$$= \frac{2(x+2-h) \sqrt{x+2-h}}{(x+2-h)}$$

$$(x+2-h)$$

$$= \boxed{2 \sqrt{x+2-h}}$$

p/10